

## CONTENTS

<b>Introduction .....</b>	1
<b>Goals and Tool of This Manual.....</b>	2
<b>Part I: Empowerment .....</b>	3
The Power of Words .....	4
Communicating with Students Who Have Learning Disabilities .....	5
Vocabulary Building Principles and Strategies .....	6
The Power of Principles.....	7
The Power of Strategies .....	8
The Power of Theories.....	9
<b>Part II: Universal Design for Learning (UDL) .....</b>	11
Historical Information .....	13
Impact on Education.....	13
Definitions .....	13
Three Governing Principles.....	14
UDL Purposes.....	14
Anticipated Outcomes/Benefits .....	14
<b>Part III: Multisensory Learning .....</b>	15
Visual Learners.....	17
Auditory Learners .....	21
Tactile/Kinesthetic Learns .....	22
<b>Part IV: Human Intelligence .....</b>	25
A Single Human Intelligence Measured by an IQ Test .....	27
Multiple Intelligences Wheel .....	29
Howard Gardner's Multiple Intelligence (MI) Theory .....	31
Benefits of MI Responsive Teaching .....	32
MI Theory Impacts Learning: Quotations by Howard Gardner .....	33
Verbal-Linguistic Intelligence (Word Smart) .....	36
Logical-Mathematical Intelligence (Number Smart) .....	38
Visual-Spatial Intelligence (Picture Smart).....	40
Bodily-Kinesthetic Intelligence (Physical Smart) .....	42
Musical-Rhythmic Intelligence (Music Smart) .....	44
Interpersonal Intelligence (People-Smart).....	46
Intrapersonal Intelligence (Self-Smart) .....	48
Naturalistic Intelligence (Nature Smart) .....	50

<b>Part V: Learning Disabilities .....</b>	<b>53</b>
Learning Disabilities Explained .....	55
Indicators of Learning Disabilities .....	56
Common Learning Disabilities .....	57
Students with Dyslexia .....	58
Celebrities with Dyslexia.....	59
Students with Dysgraphia.....	60
Students with Dyscalculia.....	61
Students with Dyspraxia .....	62
Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) .....	63
<b>Part VI: Executive Function Disorder.....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Part VII: Culturally Responsive Teaching.....</b>	<b>68</b>
Strategies for Teaching Culturally Diverse Students.....	71
Cultural Body Language Taboos from Head to Toe.....	73
Additional Cultural Taboos .....	76
American Idioms.....	78
Examples of American Idioms .....	79
<b>Part VIII: Guiding Principles and Strategies.....</b>	<b>83</b>
Guiding Principles and Strategies So Every Student in Your Course Can Learn.....	84
The Rubber Duck Strategy .....	91